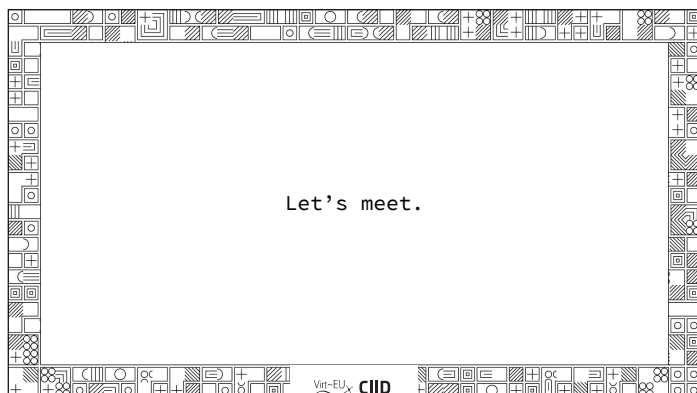


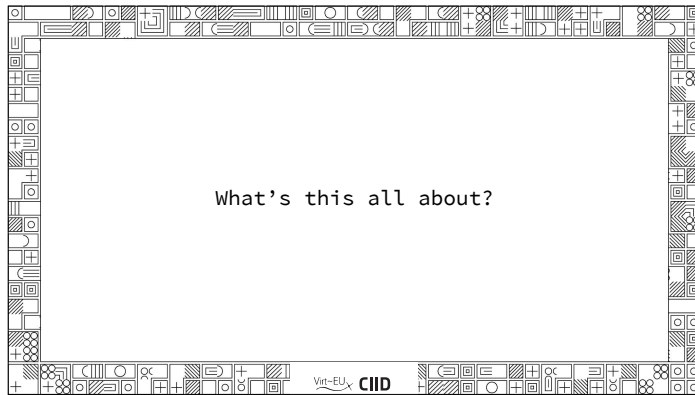
tell us what the project is
what decision you were dealing with and the ecosystem



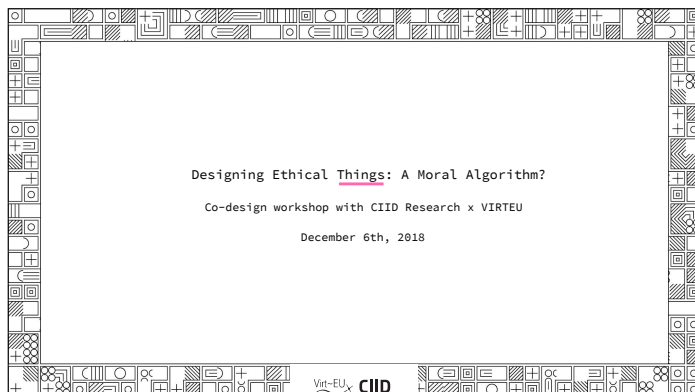
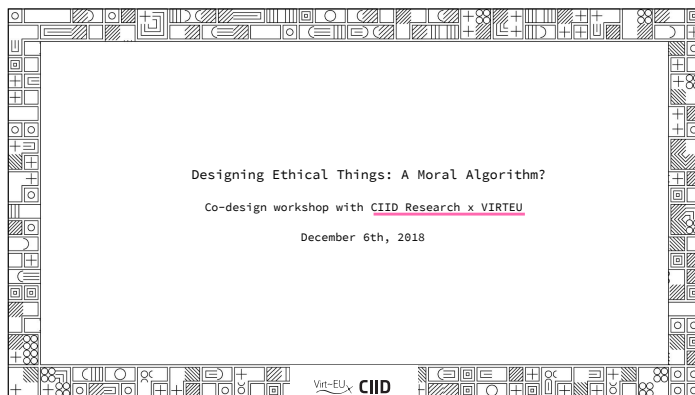
Make sure you have signed the consent form and read the info sheet / that you put a name tag on / that you have your homework



your name and where you traveled here from.



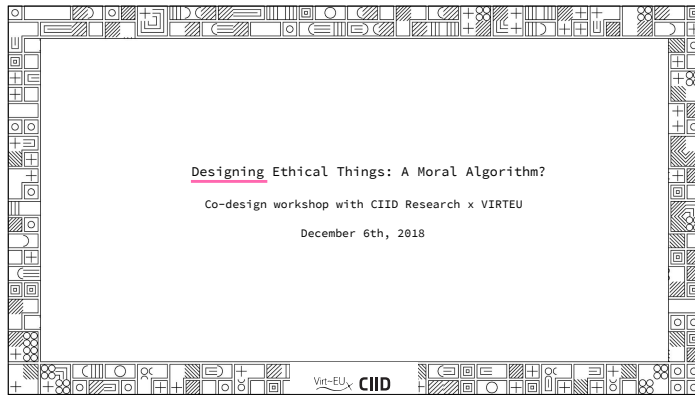
This is the first thing: CIID Research is working on the project VIRTEU - an EU-funded Horizon2020 project to figure out how do European IoT innovators and developers make ethically consequential decisions – about code, hardware and data – for new connective devices? But in this project, we are trying to figure out how ethics might be woven throughout - the actual creation - from the first moment of an idea through the process of making the idea happen.



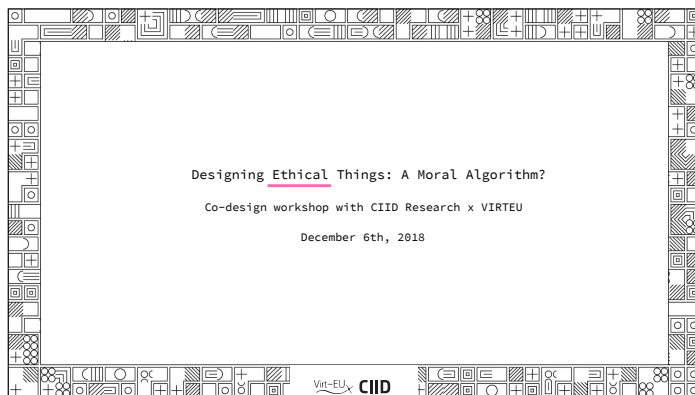
Let's take a moment to discuss “Things” and “Ethics.” When we talk about “things” in this workshop, we are thinking of Internet of Things - as in - objects that are connected to the internet. Lights you can control. Fridges that tweet messages to you. And so on.

The numbers are staggering:

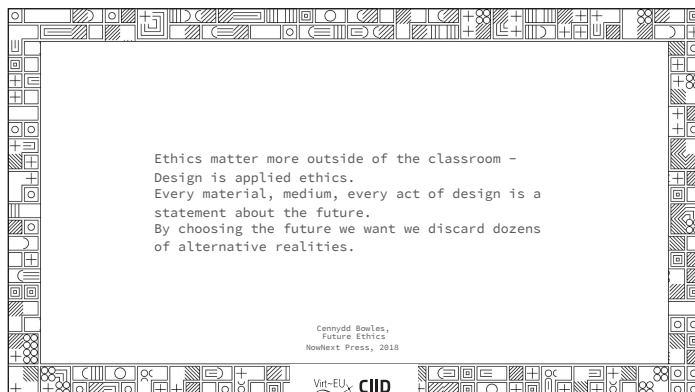
Over 20 billion connected things by 2020 and approximately 4.7 million developers with the ability to create them. Jonathan Zittrain,
From Westworld to Best World for the Internet of Things
NYT, June 2018



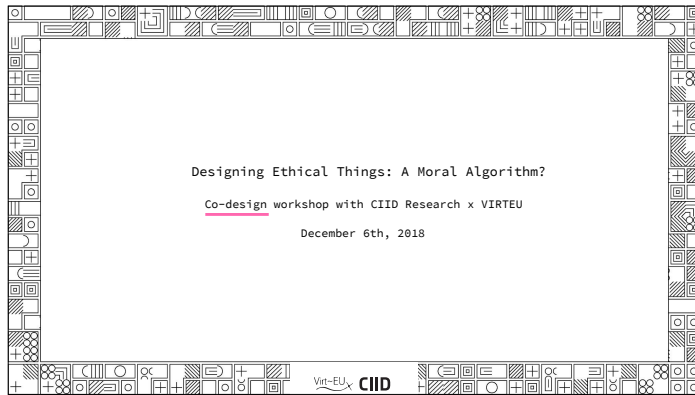
When we talking about “Designing”, we actually are having in our mind - people who are themselves creating those “Things.” So, start-ups, small companies, all of the kickstarters you never funded. Increasing numbers of formerly human-run processes will be automated using devices and algorithms not easily understandable by the folks affected by them in areas such as data ownership, algorithmic bias, privacy, and regulatory compliance.



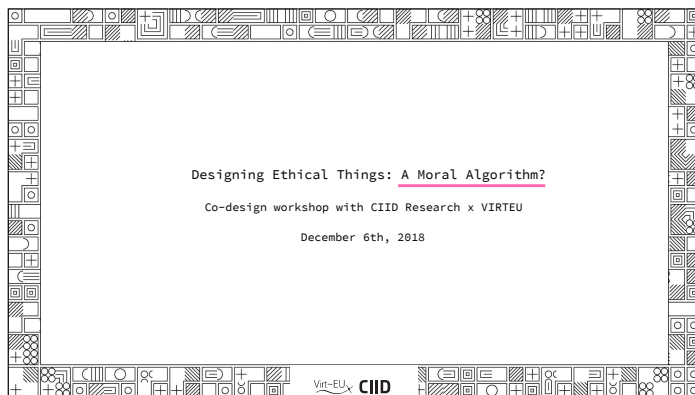
If many IoT developers and designers are faced with an overwhelming amount of ethical choices and consequences of their developments, we think it’s important to try to understand from a developer and designer perspective ethics and IoT is concretely about in the everyday practices of IoT creation. Because only then can we create a set of tools that will help developers deal with some of these ethical issues arising throughout the development process of IoT devices. As a developer told me yesterday: ‘Ethics starts where the law ends’. And this is where we enter with our tools



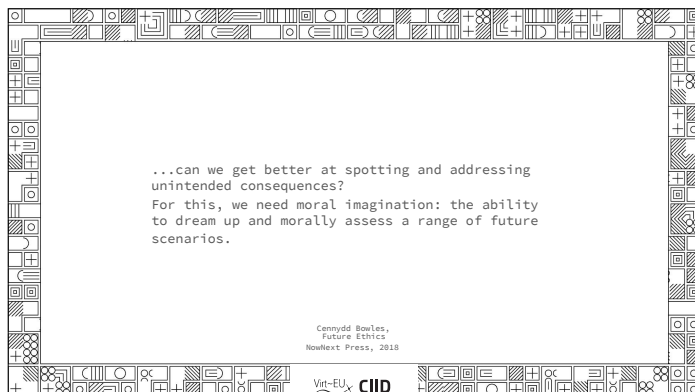
If many IoT developers and designers are faced with an overwhelming amount of ethical choices and consequences of their developments, we think it’s important to try to understand from a developer and designer perspective ethics and IoT is concretely about in the everyday practices of IoT creation. Because only then can we create a set of tools that will help developers deal with some of these ethical issues arising throughout the development process of IoT devices. As a developer told me yesterday: ‘Ethics starts where the law ends’. And this is where we enter with our tools.



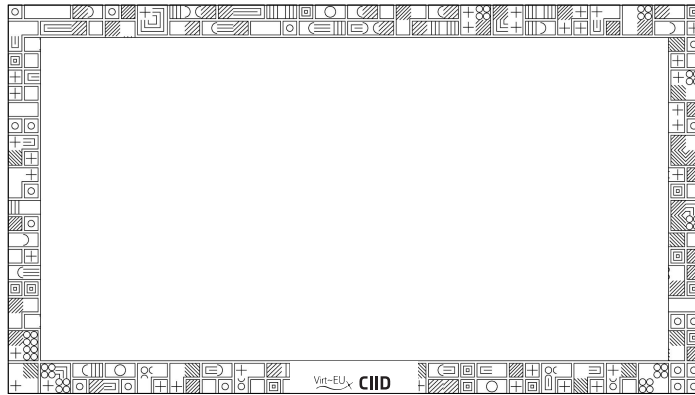
And this is where we enter with our tools. But we need your help! This session is intended for you to imagine you are working at an IOT company, faced with a problem they might be faced with, and take on a series of processes to try a “Moral Algorithm.”



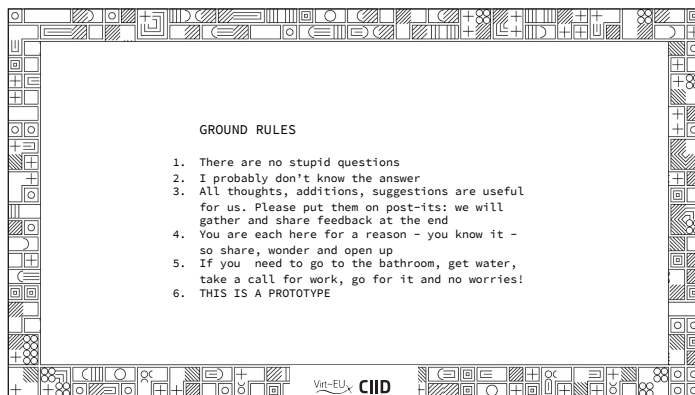
what is this moral algorithm thing? ah ha, you will find that out later



If many IoT developers and designers are faced with an overwhelming amount of ethical choices and consequences of their developments, we think it's important to try to understand from a developer and designer perspective ethics and IoT is concretely about in the everyday practices of IoT creation. Because only then can we create a set of tools that will help developers deal with some of these ethical issues arising throughout the development process of IoT devices. As a developer told me yesterday: 'Ethics starts where the law ends'. And this is where we enter with our tools.



And this is where we enter with our tools. But we need your help! This session is intended for you to imagine you are working at an IOT company, faced with a problem they might be faced with, and take on a series of processes to try a “Moral Algorithm.”



A hammer intends to strike, a vice intends to hold fast, a lever intends to lift. They are what it is made for.
But sometimes a tool may have other uses that you don't know.
Sometimes in doing what you intend, you also do what the knife intends, without knowing.
Can you see the sharpest edge of that knife?

The Amber Spyglass: His Dark Materials
by Philip Pullman

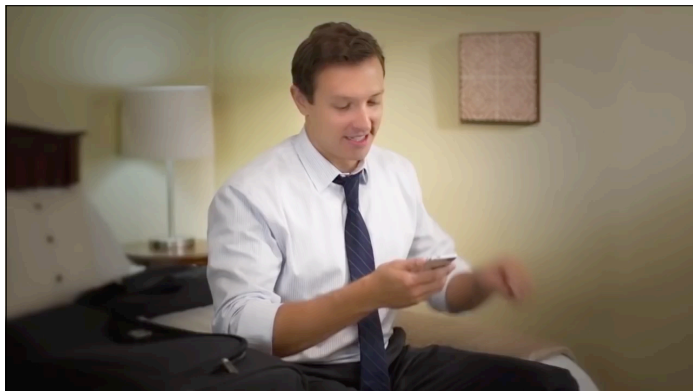
Virt-EU_x

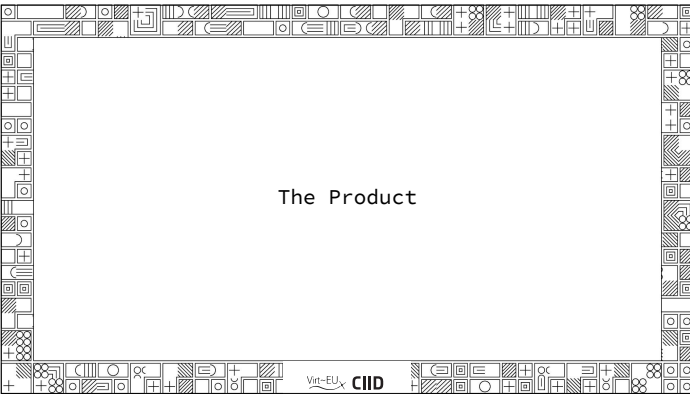
CIID

THE COMPANY

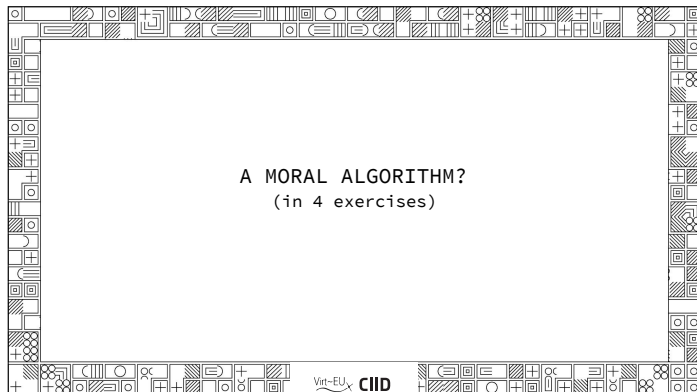
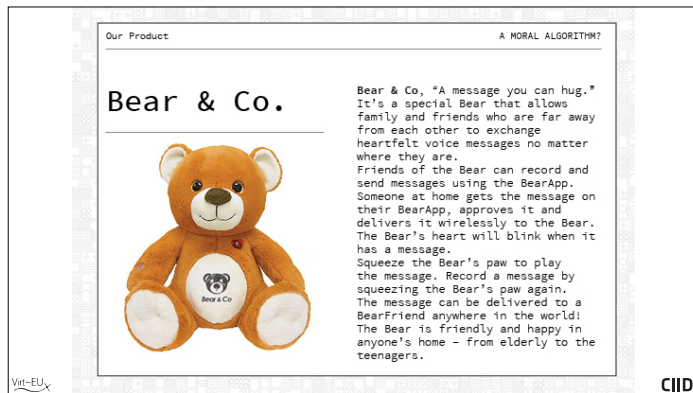
Virt-EU_x CIID

let's get started. we are working together at a new company. you've just been hired in! so let's watch the video to onboard you again about the company vision

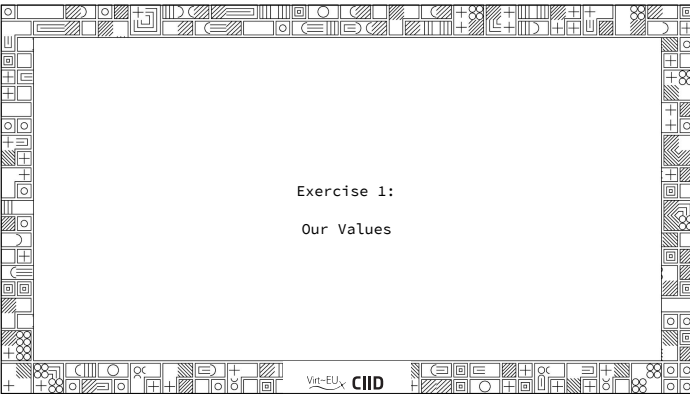




the product we are working on is...



our onboarding today is going to tax our mental muscles: we will range from thinking about the ethical values we want to embrace and uphold at bear+co, and then we will deal with a current design decision through a series of imaginative and evaluative tools. we'll make decisions and share what we learned.



first of all, what are the values you will seek to uphold here at bear and co?

Exercise 1
Main Goal

Our Values

Take a look at the list below and make sure you understand each value we stand for at Bear & Co.

Useful-first: design useful things for people's lives
Security: keep everything and everyone as secure as possible
Privacy: build and promote a culture of privacy
Data-careful: be deliberate about the data we collect
Transparency: be clear about the 3rd parties associated with the product
Openness and empowerment: users can be masters of their domain
Sustainability: design things as if they will be on earth forever
Social Impact: help people, societies, communities thrive

STEP 1.
Mark how important each value is to you. The closer to the edge, the more important. The closer to the center, the less important.

STEP 2.
Connect your marks to create the shape of your priorities.

KEY
Center of Ring: The Least Important
Edge of Ring: The Most Important

Virt-EU x CIID

- here's your handout, turn to your partner and work together

Exercise 1
Main Goal

Our Values

Take a look at the list below and make sure you understand each value we stand for at Bear & Co.

Useful-first: design useful things for people's lives
Security: keep everything and everyone as secure as possible
Privacy: build and promote a culture of privacy
Data-careful: be deliberate about the data we collect
Transparency: be clear about the 3rd parties associated with the product
Openness and empowerment: users can be masters of their domain
Sustainability: design things as if they will be on earth forever
Social Impact: help people, societies, communities thrive

STEP 1.
Mark how important each value is to you. The closer to the edge, the more important. The closer to the center, the less important.

STEP 2.
Connect your marks to create the shape of your priorities.

KEY
Center of Ring: The Least Important
Edge of Ring: The Most Important

Virt-EU x CIID

- fill it out like this

Exercise 1
Main Goal

Our Values

Take a look at the list below and make sure you understand each value we stand for at Bear & Co.

Useful-first: design useful things for people's lives
Security: keep everything and everyone as secure as possible
Privacy: build and promote a culture of privacy
Data-careful: be deliberate about the data we collect
Transparency: be clear about the 3rd parties associated with the product
Openness and empowerment: users can be masters of their domain
Sustainability: design things as if they will be on earth for ever
Social Impact: help people, societies, communities thrive

STEP 1.
Rank how important each value is to you. The closer to the edge, the more important. The closer to the center, the less important.

STEP 2.
Connect your marks to create the shape of your priorities.

KEY
Center of Ring: The Least Important
Edge of Ring: The Most Important

Vin-EU CID

- then connect

Exercise 1
Main Goal

Our Values

Take a look at the list below and make sure you understand each value we stand for at Bear & Co.

Useful-first: design useful things for people's lives
Security: keep everything and everyone as secure as possible
Privacy: build and promote a culture of privacy
Data-careful: be deliberate about the data we collect
Transparency: be clear about the 3rd parties associated with the product
Openness and empowerment: users can be masters of their domain
Sustainability: design things as if they will be on earth for ever
Social Impact: help people, societies, communities thrive

STEP 1.
Rank how important each value is to you. The closer to the edge, the more important. The closer to the center, the less important.

STEP 2.
Connect your marks to create the shape of your priorities.

KEY
Center of Ring: The Least Important
Edge of Ring: The Most Important

Multiplier Card A MORAL ALGORITHM!
Fuzzy to cold numbers
 Write a number for how important each value is, based off the ring below. From 0-1 (e.g. 0.4 or 0.9)

Useful-first: 0._____
 Security: 0._____
 Privacy: 0._____
 Data-careful: 0._____
 Transparency: 0._____
 Openness: 0._____
 Sustainability: 0._____
 Social Impact: 0._____

Vin-EU CID

- then put actual numbers to each line you drew

Exercise 1
Main Goal

Our Values

Take a look at the list below and make sure you understand each value we stand for at Bear & Co.

Useful-first: design useful things for people's lives
Security: keep everything and everyone as secure as possible
Privacy: build and promote a culture of privacy
Data-careful: be deliberate about the data we collect
Transparency: be clear about the 3rd parties associated with the product
Openness and empowerment: users can be masters of their domain
Sustainability: design things as if they will be on earth for ever
Social Impact: help people, societies, communities thrive

STEP 1.
Rank how important each value is to you. The closer to the edge, the more important. The closer to the center, the less important.

STEP 2.
Connect your marks to create the shape of your priorities.

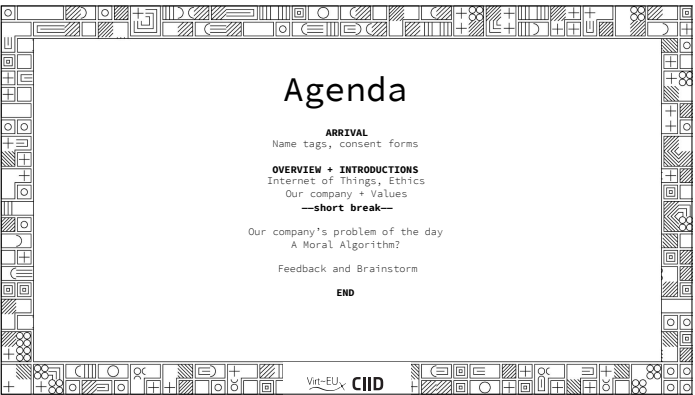
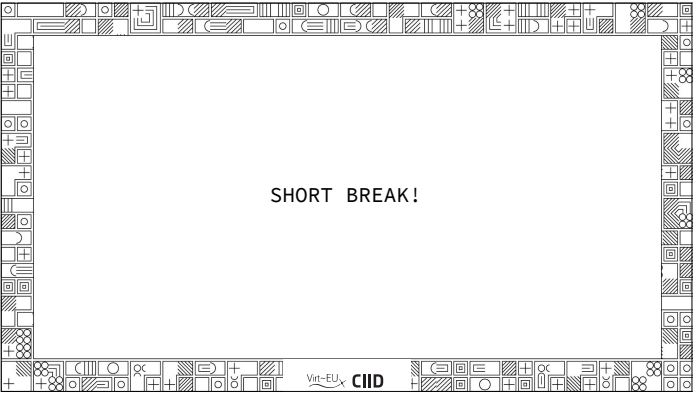
KEY
Center of Ring: The Least Important
Edge of Ring: The Most Important

Multiplier Card A MORAL ALGORITHM!
Fuzzy to cold numbers
 Write a number for how important each value is, based off the ring below. From 0-1 (e.g. 0.4 or 0.9)

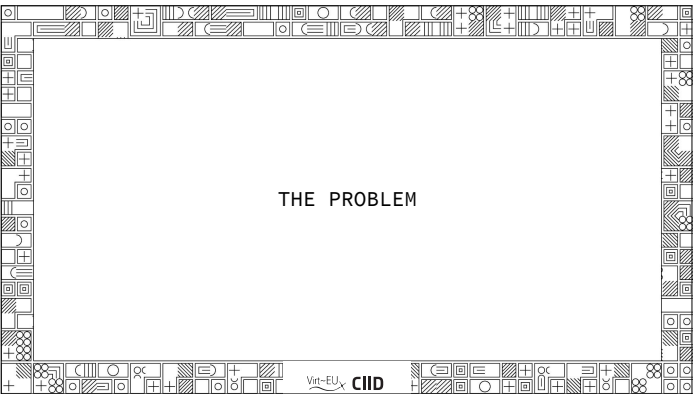
Useful-first: 0.2
 Security: 0.3
 Privacy: 0.3
 Data-careful: 0.6
 Transparency: 0.8
 Openness: 0.8
 Sustainability: 0.7
 Social Impact: 0.6

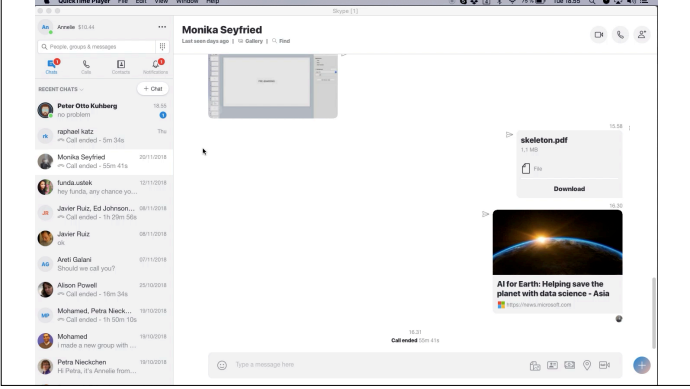
Vin-EU CID

- DOES NOT HAVE TO ADD UP TO 1

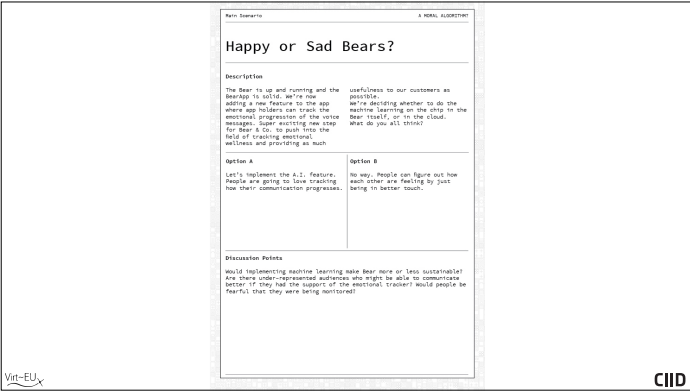


- ok so what is next? the problem of the day

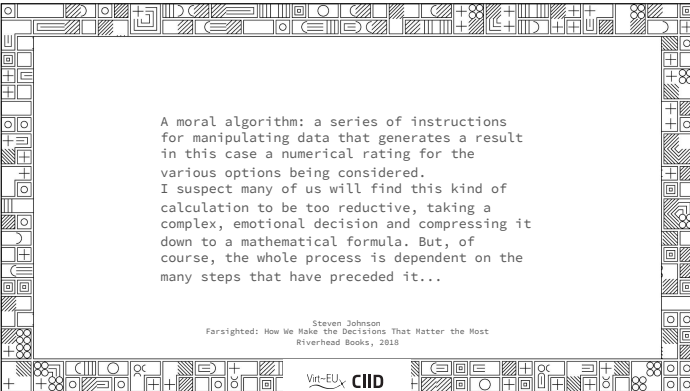




listen to the problem



- here's your problem summary sheet



what is this moral algorithm?

A MORAL ALGORITHM?
(3 more exercises)

Virt-EU

CIID

- a way to deal with difficult decisions

Exercise 2:
If everyone in the world...

Virt-EU

CIID

Overview 1

A MORAL ALGORITHM?

Main Goal

Key Actions

If everyone in the world...

Engage your moral imagination and discover unexpected outcomes of taking this option

If everyone in the world had your product, and you chose this option, what are the good, neutral and bad things that could happen?

Describe the scenario

Sketch a moment in the scenario

STEP 1:
Write the option you are considering. Start with discussing a scenario for how this could go well...

Describe and sketch:
Use these helper statements and distinctions to help your narrative.

GOOD
"I really like..."

NEUTRAL x UNEXPECTED
"I don't know..."

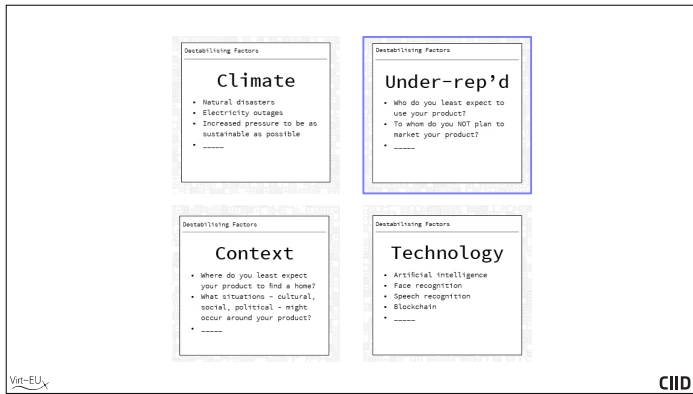
BAD x UNEXPECTED
"I don't know..."

(One option)

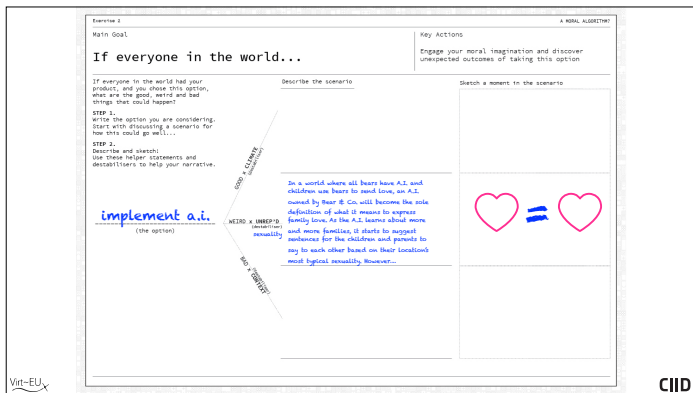
Virt-EU

CIID

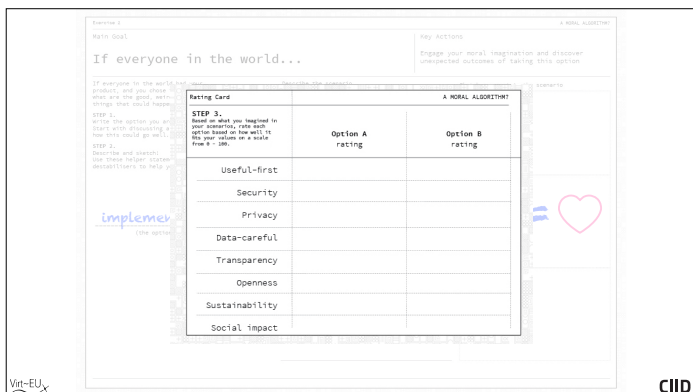
- here's your worksheet



- add one of these to your scenario sheet and try to imagine with it in mind... for example:



- the option to implement AI, with the destabilising factor of "sexuality" leads to this scenario



- after you are done with making scenarios for both options, rate how well the options do in terms of those company values we looked at before the break

Exercise 2

Main Goal: If everyone in the world...
If everyone in the world produced and you chose to...
What are the good, meaningful things that could happen?

Key Actions: Engage your moral imagination and discover unexpected outcomes of having this option

Describe the approach: *Use a card to help you think about the options*

STEP 1: Write the option you are most excited about, and write down how you would go with it.

STEP 2: Describe and sketch the three future options, and sketch the consequences to help you imagine the future.

Implement (the option)

A MORAL ALGORITHM?

	Option A rating	Option B rating
Useful-first	20	80
Security	30	90
Privacy	30	
Data-careful	30	
Transparency	40	
Openness	40	
Sustainability	50	
Social impact	40	

Vir-EUx CIID

- give numeric rating between 0 and 100 (0 is worst, 100 is best)

Exercise 3:

Algorithmic Feelings

Vir-EUx CIID

- now that we have imagined, rated, valued, weighted, let's put it together

Exercise 3

Main Goal: Algorithmic Feelings

Key Actions: Translate your understanding of these options from rich insights to cold numbers

STEP 1: Check back to your multiplier card. Write the cold numbers in the "multiplier" column.

STEP 2: Check back to your rating card. Write the ratings you came up with for the three options in the "rating" column.

STEP 3: Now multiply the multiplier with each rating. For each column, create the respective weighted rating.

STEP 4: Add each weighted rate to sum the column.

STEP 5: The column with the most points is the option to be best aligned with your values and priorities.

STEP 6: Take your notes. How do you feel about this?

STEP 7: Look back at your multipliers and ratings. Highlight the highest + lowest. What would need to change in order for the other option to be better aligned? Or do you need to create another option altogether?

	values	multiplier	Option A rating	Option A weighted rating	Option B rating	Option B weighted rating
Useful-first	:					
Security	:					
Privacy	:					
Data-careful	:					
Transparency	:					
Openness	:					
Sustainability	:					
Social impact	:					
			Sum		Sum	

Vir-EUx CIID

Exercise 1

Main Goal

Our Values

Take a look at the list below and make sure you understand each value we listed for at least 5 Co.

Useful-first: design useful things for people's lives

Security: keep everything and everyone as secure as possible

Privacy: build and promote a culture of privacy

Data-careful: be deliberate about the data we collect

Transparency: be clear about the pro and cons associated with the product

Openness and empowerment: users can be masters of their domain

Sustainability: design things as if they will be on earth forever

Social Impact: help people, societies, communities thrive

STEP 1:

Mark the important value to you. The most important value for the most of the class is the closest to the center, the least important.

STEP 2:

Connect your points to create the shape of your priorities.

KEY

Center of Ring: The Most Important

Edge of Ring: The Most Important

Multiplier Card

A MORAL ALGORITHM!

Fuzzy to cold numbers

Write a number for how important each value is, based off the ring below. From 0.1 (x 0.1) to 0.9 (x 0.9)

Useful-first:	0.2
Security:	0.8
Privacy:	0.3
Data-careful:	0.6
Transparency:	0.4
Openness:	0.8
Sustainability:	0.7
Social Impact:	0.6

35

- DOES NOT HAVE TO ADD UP TO 1

Exercise 2

Main Goal

Algorithmic Feelings

Key Actions

Translate your understanding of these options from rich insights to cold numbers

STEP 1:

Check back to your multiplier card. Write the cold numbers in the "Multiplier" column.

STEP 2:

Check back to your rating card. Write the ratings you came up with for to their respective columns - Option A, rating column and Option B, rating column.

STEP 3:

Now multiply the multiplier with each rating, for each column, to create the respective weighted ratings.

STEP 4:

Add each weighted rate to sum the column.

STEP 5:

The column with the most points is the option to be best aligned with your values and priorities.

STEP 6:

Take your pulse: How do you feel about this?

STEP 7:

Look back at your multipliers and ratings. Highlight the highest + lowest. What would need to change in order for the other option to be better aligned? Or do you need to create another option altogether?

values	multiplier	Option A		Option B	
		rating	weighted rating	rating	weighted rating
Useful-first :	0.2				
Security :	0.8				
Privacy :	0.3				
Data-careful :	0.6				
Transparency :	0.4				
Openness :	0.8				
Sustainability :	0.7				
Social Impact :	0.6				
			SUM		SUM

35

Exercise 2

Main Goal

Algorithmic Feelings

Key Actions

Translate your understanding of these options from rich insights to cold numbers

STEP 1:

Check back to your multiplier card. Write the cold numbers in the "Multiplier" column.

STEP 2:

Check back to your rating card. Write the ratings you came up with for to their respective columns - Option A, rating column and Option B, rating column.

STEP 3:

Now multiply the multiplier with each rating, for each column, to create the respective weighted ratings.

STEP 4:

Add each weighted rate to sum the column.

STEP 5:

The column with the most points is the option to be best aligned with your values and priorities.

STEP 6:

Take your pulse: How do you feel about this?

STEP 7:

Look back at your multipliers and ratings. Highlight the highest + lowest. What would need to change in order for the other option to be better aligned? Or do you need to create another option altogether?

values	multiplier	Option A		Option B	
		rating	weighted rating	rating	weighted rating
Useful-first :	0.2				
Security :	0.8				
Privacy :	0.3				
Data-careful :	0.6				
Transparency :	0.4				
Openness :	0.8				
Sustainability :	0.7				
Social Impact :	0.6				
			SUM		SUM

35

Exercise 3

A MORAL ALGORITHM?

Main Goal

Key Actions

Algorithmic Feelings

Translate your understanding of these options from rich insights to cold numbers

STEP 1:
Check back to your multiplier card. Write the cold numbers in the "Multiplier" column.

STEP 2:
Check back to your rating card. Write the ratings you came up with for to their respective columns - Option A, rating column and Option B, rating column.

STEP 3:
Now multiply the multiplier with each rating. For each column, to create the respective weighted ratings.

STEP 4:
Add each weighted rate to sum the column.

STEP 5:
The column with the most points is the option to be best alignment with your values and priorities.

STEP 6:
Take your pulse: How do you feel about this?

STEP 7:
Look back at your multipliers and ratings. Highlight the highest + lowest. What would need to change in order for the other option to be better aligned? Or do you need to create another option altogether?

	values	multiplier	Option A		Option B	
			rating	weighted rating	rating	weighted rating
Useful-first :	0,2		20	4	80	16
Security :	0,8		30	24	90	72
Privacy :	0,3		30	9	70	21
Data-careful :	0,6		30	18	70	42
Transparency :	0,4		40	16	60	24
Openness :	0,8		40	32	30	24
Sustainability :	0,7		50	35	30	21
Social Impact :	0,6		40	24	30	18
			SUM	162	SUM	238

Virt-EU

CID

Exercise 3

A MORAL ALGORITHM?

Main Goal

Key Actions

Algorithmic Feelings

Translate your understanding of these options from rich insights to cold numbers

STEP 1:
Check back to your multiplier card. Write the cold numbers in the "Multiplier" column.

STEP 2:
Check back to your rating card. Write the ratings you came up with for to their respective columns - Option A, rating column and Option B, rating column.

STEP 3:
Now multiply the multiplier with each rating. For each column, to create the respective weighted ratings.

STEP 4:
Add each weighted rate to sum the column.

STEP 5:
The column with the most points is the option to be best alignment with your values and priorities.

STEP 6:
Take your pulse: How do you feel about this?

STEP 7:
Look back at your multipliers and ratings. Highlight the highest + lowest. What would need to change in order for the other option to be better aligned? Or do you need to create another option altogether?

	values	multiplier	Option A		Option B	
			rating	weighted rating	rating	weighted rating
Useful-first :	0,2		20	4	80	16
Security :	0,8		30	24	90	72
Privacy :	0,3		30	9	70	21
Data-careful :	0,6		30	18	70	42
Transparency :	0,4		40	16	60	24
Openness :	0,8		40	32	30	24
Sustainability :	0,7		50	35	30	21
Social Impact :	0,6		40	24	30	18
			SUM	162	SUM	238

Virt-EU

CID

Exercise 3

A MORAL ALGORITHM?

Main Goal

Key Actions

Algorithmic Feelings

Translate your understanding of these options from rich insights to cold numbers

STEP 1:
Check back to your multiplier card. Write the cold numbers in the "Multiplier" column.

STEP 2:
Check back to your rating card. Write the ratings you came up with for to their respective columns - Option A, rating column and Option B, rating column.

STEP 3:
Now multiply the multiplier with each rating. For each column, to create the respective weighted ratings.

STEP 4:
Add each weighted rate to sum the column.

STEP 5:
The column with the most points is the option to be best alignment with your values and priorities.

STEP 6:
Take your pulse: How do you feel about this?

STEP 7:
Look back at your multipliers and ratings. Highlight the highest + lowest. What would need to change in order for the other option to be better aligned? Or do you need to create another option altogether?

	values	multiplier	Option A		Option B	
			rating	weighted rating	rating	weighted rating
Useful-first :	0,2		20	4	80	16
Security :	0,8		30	24	90	72
Privacy :	0,3		30	9	70	21
Data-careful :	0,6		30	18	70	42
Transparency :	0,4		40	16	60	24
Openness :	0,8		40	32	30	24
Sustainability :	0,7		50	35	30	21
Social Impact :	0,6		40	24	30	18
			SUM	162	SUM	238

Virt-EU

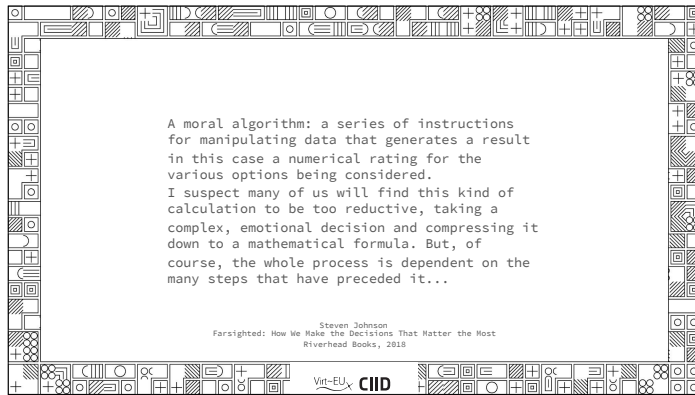
CID

CIID

Virt-EUx CIID

- the newspaper article is the way we can sum up everything we've learned and get ready to present it to the other people

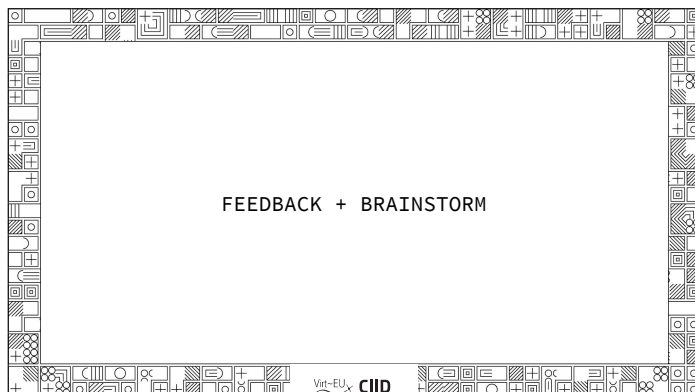
CIID



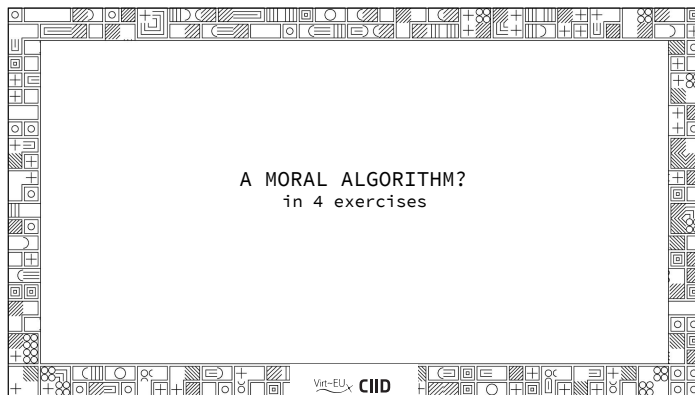
As the IoT grows in importance — Gartner predicts the number of connected things in use will hit 14.2 billion in 2019, and grow to 25 billion by 2021 — increasing numbers of formerly human-run processes will be automated using devices and algorithms not easily understandable by the folks affected by them in areas such as data ownership, algorithmic bias, privacy, and regulatory compliance.

If many IoT developers and designers are faced with an overwhelming amount of ethical choices and consequences of their developments, we think it's important to try to understand from a developer and designer perspective ethics and IoT is concretely about in the everyday practices of IoT creation. Because only then can we create a set of tools that will help developers deal with some of these ethical issues arising throughout the development process of IoT devices.

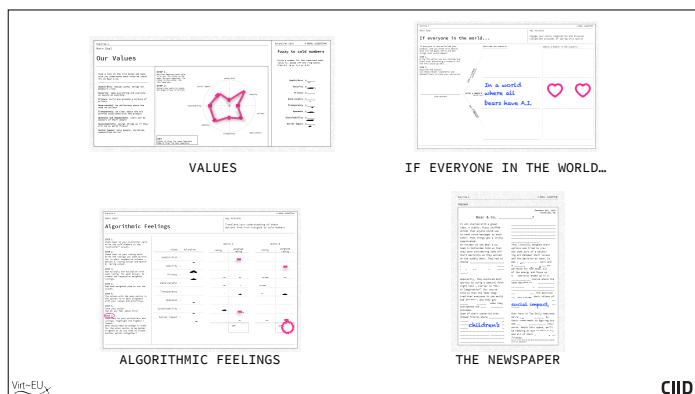
As a developer told me yesterday: 'Ethics starts where the law ends'. And this is where we enter with our tools.



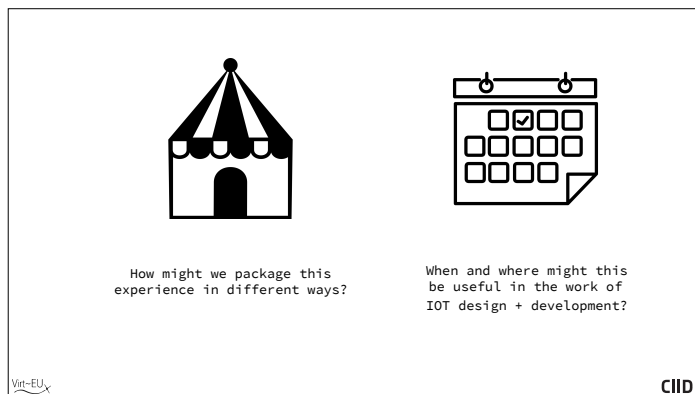
- how did it go? what did you learn?

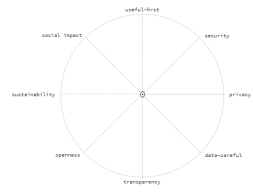


let's discuss each exercise

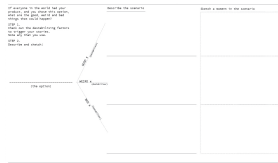


please go around to each board and leave feedback for us?





VALUES



IF EVERYONE IN THE WORLD...

value	indicator	score 1	score 2
user-first	rating		
security	rating		
privacy	rating		
data-careful	rating		
transparency	rating		
openness	rating		
sustainability	rating		
social impact	rating		

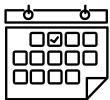
ALGORITHMIC FEELINGS



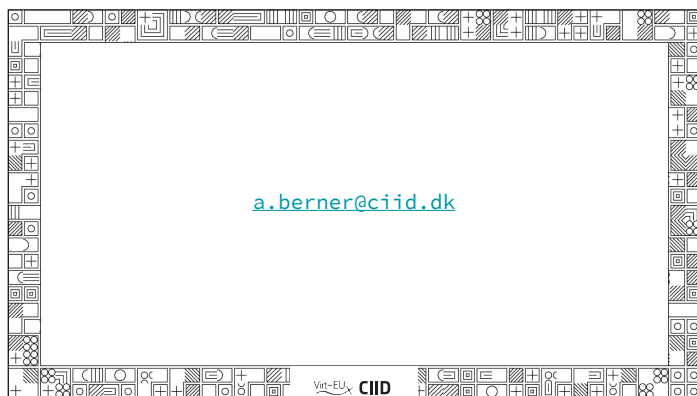
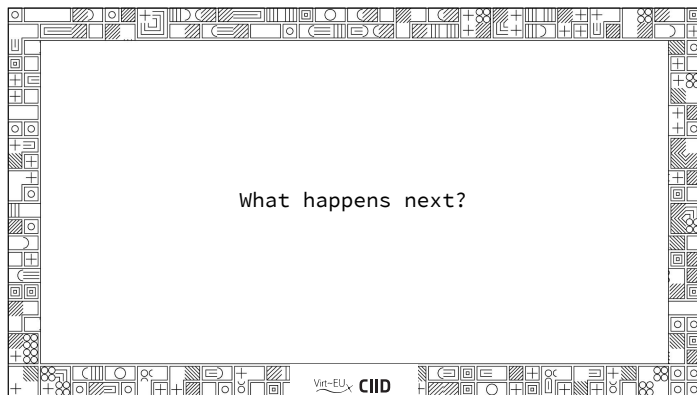
THE NEWSPAPER



How might we package this
experience in different ways?



When and where might this be
useful in the work of IOT design
+ development?



-
- Would you consider joining a group to continue the conversation, review other workshop's inputs, be part of the tools design?